Victor Hugo, 1802-1885

“The Hunchback of Notre-Dame,” 1831
Esmeralda, the gypsy girl, and the lascivious priest....
Eugène Emmanuel Viollet-le-Duc, 1814-1879

Restores Notre Dame beginning in 1847
The *maquette* at the Musée des Monuments Historiques de la France
Paris, before restoration and at present
Paris: the Île de la Cité’ with the remains of the Gallo-Roman fortification wall
Bishop Maurice de Sully
1160-1196
Notre Dame in Paris, begun c. 1163
The transformation of the elevation from four to three stories, c. 1220; suppression of the oculi
Viollet-le-Duc redisCOVERs and partially restores the oculi, mid-19th century
The apse, in use by c. 1182